UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X Docket#

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : 10-cr-459(SJ)(RML)

TO WOULD

- versus - : U.S. Courthouse

: Brooklyn, New York

DENIS ZAGLADKO, : Defendant :

Defendant : July 11, 2011

TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEADING BEFORE THE HONORABLE ROBERT M. LEVY UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

A P P E A R A N C E S:

For the Government: Loretta E. Lynch, Esq.

United States Attorney

BY: Daniel D. Brownell, Esq.

Assistant U.S. Attorney
271 Cadman Plaza East

Brooklyn, New York 11201

For the Defendant: Philip Katowitz, Esq.

<u>Transcription Service</u>: <u>Transcription Plus II, Inc</u>

3859 Tiana Street Seaford, NY 11783

Transcriptions2@verizon.net

Proceedings recorded by electronic sound-recording, transcript produced by transcription service

```
2
                           Proceedings
 1
              (Microphones not positioned properly thereby
 2
   creating inaudible portions in the record.)
 3
              THE CLERK: Criminal Cause for a Pleading
 4
   United States v. United States v. Denis Zagladko, docket
 5
   number 10-cr-459.
 6
              Please state your appearances for the record.
              MR. BROWNELL: Daniel Brownell for the
 7
 8
   government.
 9
              Good morning, your Honor.
10
              THE COURT: Good morning.
11
              MR. KATOWITZ: Good morning, your Honor.
12
              Philip Katowitz Mr. Zagladko.
13
              Good morning, Judge.
14
              THE COURT: Good morning.
15
   DENIS
             ZAGLADKO,
        called as a witness, having been first duly sworn,
16
        was examined and testified as follows:
17
              THE COURT: Mr. Katowitz, what is your client
18
19
   going to do this morning?
20
              MR. KATOWITZ: Your Honor, there will be an
21
   application to withdraw any previously entered plea of
22
   not quilty and enter a plea of quilty to Count 1 of this
2.3
   indictment pursuant to a plea agreement which was
24
   supplied to us I think well before the deadline and I
25
   notified Mr. Brownell that we would wish to take
```

```
3
                            Proceedings
 1
   advantage of the plea agreement, so that is what we will
 2
   be doing here.
 3
              THE COURT: Okay.
              MR. KATOWITZ: We will, of course, be prepared
 4
 5
   to consent to having the matter heard before this court
 6
   and the necessary document has been executed obviously
 7
   and the Court has it.
 8
              THE COURT: I do have it. Are you satisfied
 9
   that Mr. Zagladko consent is knowing and voluntary?
              MR. KATOWITZ: Oh, yes, I am, absolutely.
10
11
              THE COURT: Okay.
12
              Good morning, sir.
13
              THE DEFENDANT: Good morning.
14
              THE COURT: I have here a consent form in which
15
   you have agreed to have me hear your quilty plea and have
16
   a recommendation made to Judge Johnson whether to accept
17
   it.
18
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
19
              THE COURT: Do you understand what you're doing
20
    in signing that agreement?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
22
              THE COURT: And this consent, is it
2.3
   voluntarily?
24
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
25
              THE COURT: Has anybody forced you or
```

```
4
                           Proceedings
   threatened you --
1
 2
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             No.
 3
              THE COURT: -- to make you agree to do this?
 4
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             No.
 5
              THE COURT: Do you have any questions about
 6
   what you're doing?
 7
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
 8
              THE COURT: I'm going to advise you that you're
 9
   under oath. Everything you say today has to be full and
10
   truthful, full and complete and truthful statements. If
11
   you make any false statements, you could be prosecuted
12
   for perjury.
1.3
              Do you understand?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
15
              THE COURT: If there's anything that I say that
16
   you don't understand, feel free to consult with your
17
   lawyer privately or fee free to ask me.
18
              THE DEFENDANT: Okay.
19
              THE COURT: What is your full name?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Denis Zagladko.
21
              THE COURT: How old are you?
22
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             I am 30 years old.
2.3
              THE COURT: What's the last level of school
24
   that you finished?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: College, two years -- associate
```

```
5
                           Proceedings
 1
   degree.
 2
              THE COURT: Was there an interpreter for this
 3
   proceeding?
 4
              MR. KATOWITZ: No, an interpreter is not
 5
   needed. Mr. Zagladko and I have communicated in English
 6
   since the first day I was on this matter in June of last
 7
   year.
 8
              THE COURT: All right. So you're satisfied --
 9
              MR. KATOWITZ: I saw on the probation
   department referral form that it says interpreter but
10
11
   that's not correct.
12
              THE COURT: That was a mistake. His English
13
   sounds perfect.
14
              MR. KATOWITZ: It is.
15
              THE COURT: Yes.
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.
17
              THE COURT: You have no difficulty speaking
18
   English or understanding.
19
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I understand.
20
              THE COURT: And you've been able to communicate
21
   with your lawyer in English?
22
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
2.3
              THE COURT: Are you now or have you recently
24
   been under the care of a doctor or a psychiatrist?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
```

```
6
                           Proceedings
 1
              THE COURT: In the past 24 hours, have you
 2
   taken any medicine or pills?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
 4
              THE COURT: Drunk any alcoholic beverages?
 5
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
 6
              THE COURT: What?
 7
              THE DEFENDANT: Just, you know, Sunday beer,
 8
   stuff like that.
 9
              THE COURT: Okay. Do you feel any effects from
   the alcohol?
10
11
              THE DEFENDANT: Oh, no, no. I'm fine.
12
              THE COURT: All right. And have you taken any
13
   narcotic drugs?
14
             THE DEFENDANT: No.
15
              THE COURT: Have you ever been hospitalized or
16
   treated for drug addiction, alcoholism or a mental or
17
   emotional problem?
18
              THE DEFENDANT: No, no.
19
              THE COURT: Is your mind clear now?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
21
              THE COURT: Do you understand why you're here
22
   and what's happening here today?
2.3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand fully.
24
              THE COURT: Mr. Katowitz, have you discussed
25
   this matter fully with your client?
```

```
7
                           Proceedings
 1
              MR. KATOWITZ: Yes, I have, Judge.
 2
              THE COURT: Does he understand the rights that
 3
   he would be waiving by pleading guilty?
 4
              MR. KATOWITZ: Yes, I believe he does.
 5
              THE COURT: Is he capable of understanding the
 6
   nature of these proceedings?
 7
              MR. KATOWITZ: Yes.
 8
              THE COURT: Do you have any doubt as to his
 9
   competence to plead at this time?
10
              MR. KATOWITZ: No, none whatsoever.
11
              THE COURT: Have you advised him of the
12
   possible sentence, fine and other penalties that can be
13
   imposed?
14
              MR. KATOWITZ: Yes, I have, Judge. That is
15
   contained in the plea agreement which I supplied to Mr.
16
   Zagladko a number of weeks ago well before the deadline
17
   for this matter. So the answer is yes, I have, sir.
18
              THE COURT: Have you explained to him how the
19
   sentencing works, the effect of the sentencing
20
   guidelines, hand other considerations?
21
              MR. KATOWITZ: Yes, I have. I have explained
22
   the operation of the sentencing guidelines. I have
2.3
   explained the worst case scenario, I believe. I've also
24
   -- I haven't made promises, but I have indicated to Mr.
25
   Zagladko the role of the attorney, what I will do after
```

```
8
                           Proceedings
 1
   receiving the presentence report. It is most likely that
 2
   I am going to move for a downward departure on a number
 3
   of grounds but I cannot promise and did not promise Mr.
 4
   Zagladko any particular sentence or result.
 5
              THE COURT: All right. And does he understand
 6
   that there's no guarantee at this time what his sentence
 7
   will be?
 8
              MR. KATOWITZ: He does.
 9
              THE COURT: Did you hear what your lawyer said?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
11
              THE COURT: Do you agree with everything that
12
   he said?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
14
              THE COURT: Have you discussed your case with
15
   him fully?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
17
              THE COURT: Are you satisfied to have him
18
   represent you?
19
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I am.
20
              THE COURT: Have you seen the indictment?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
22
              THE COURT: Do you understand all the charges?
              THE DEFENDANT: I believe so.
2.3
24
              THE COURT: Would you mind just basically
25
   explaining the charges against the defendant?
```

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

2.3

24

25

Proceedings

9

MR. BROWNELL: Sure, your Honor. This was a healthcare fraud scheme and a money laundering scheme. The defendant, I realize is only pleading to the healthcare fraud that was involved in submitting fraudulent claims to no-fault insurance companies. the claims were fraudulent mainly in that they listed durable medical equipment at highly inflated costs and then supported those claims by submitting fraudulent wholesale DME invoices also with checks from the retail companies to the wholesale companies that provided those invoices. And this particular defendant was, along with his co-conspirators, and this defendant played a much lesser role than many of his co-conspirators, but he actually opened one of the retail companies, Vespa, and then worked in the office for I would say probably about a year and a half in which he filed, along with other people, these insurance claims under Vespa and some of the other retail companies they were using for this purpose. THE COURT: Any questions about the charges? THE DEFENDANT: No, I understand. THE COURT: Now according to what your lawyers says in the plea agreement, you will be pleading guilty

to Count 1 in indictment -- page 4 of the indictment is

10 Proceedings 1 billed as a healthcare fraud conspiracy. 2 A conspiracy is an agreement between two or 3 more people to do something illegal and so you're charged and you will (indiscernible) considering pleading guilty 4 5 to conspiracy to commit healthcare fraud. 6 Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 7 THE COURT: Now you don't have to plead guilty 8 9 if you don't want to. You have a right to plead not 10 quilty. 11 Do you understand? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 13 THE COURT: And if you continue to plead not 14 quilty, you would have a right under the Constitution and 15 laws of this country to a speedy trial, public trial by jury with the help of your lawyer on the charges 16 17 contained in the indictment. Do you understand? 18 19 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 20 THE COURT: And if you do go to trial and you 21 cannot afford to retain an attorney, the Court will 22 insure that you have court-appointed counsel throughout 2.3 all stages of the prosecution to advise you and represent 24 you both during the prosecution and the (inaudible). 25 Do you understand?

```
11
                            Proceedings
 1
              THE DEFENDANT: I understand.
              THE COURT: That will be at no cost to you.
 2
 3
              At your trial, you would be presumed innocent.
 4
   That means you don't have to present any evidence at all.
 5
   The government has to prove your guilty by competent
 6
   evidence that's admissible in court.
 7
              Do you understand what that means?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
 8
 9
              THE COURT: And you don't have to prove you're
10
   innocent.
11
              Do you understand that?
12
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
13
              THE COURT: If the government cannot prove your
14
   quilt beyond a reasonable doubt, then the jury would have
15
    the duty to find you not guilty even if you did
16
   everything the government accused you of.
17
              Do you understand?
18
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
19
              THE COURT: Any questions about anything so
2.0
    far?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: No.
22
              THE COURT: Now if you go to trial, the
2.3
   government will have to bring its witnesses and evidence
24
   to court. They will testify in your presence. Your
25
   lawyer would have a right to cross-examine the witnesses,
```

```
12
                            Proceedings
 1
   to object to the government's evidence and to present
 2
   evidence in your defense.
 3
              Do you understand?
 4
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
 5
              THE COURT: Also, you have the right to compel
 6
   witnesses who you wish to appear in court to actually
 7
   appear at the trial.
 8
              Do you understand?
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
10
              THE COURT: Now at your trial, you have a
11
   choice; if you wish, you can testify in your defense but
12
   if you prefer, you have a Fifth Amendment privilege which
13
   protects you from being required to testify and not be
14
   compelled to incriminate yourself. So no one could force
15
   you to testify if you didn't want to.
16
              Do you understand?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: I understand.
18
              THE COURT: So if you do decide to go to trial,
19
   but decide not to testify, the Court will instruct the
20
   jurors that they can't hold that against you and assume
21
   that you're guilty just because you didn't testify in
22
   your own defense. You just exercised your constitutional
2.3
   right.
24
              Do you understand?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: Okay. Yes.
```

13 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: Now if you do plead quilty, and the 2 Court accepts your quilty plea, you will be giving up all 3 the rights I just explained. You'll give up your right 4 to a trial, the right to remain silent, the right to confront the witnesses, et cetera. 5 Do you understand that? 6 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 8 THE COURT: There will be no trial of any kind. 9 No right to appeal from the judgment of guilty. Court will simply enter a judgment that you're guilty 10 11 based on what you say here today. 12 Do you understand that? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 14 THE COURT: And if you do plead guilty, you'll 15 be giving up your right to remain silent because I'm 16 going to ask you what you did and you're going to explain 17 to me, acknowledge your guilt and in doing that, you give 18 up your right to remain silent and not to incriminate yourself. 19 20 Do you understand? 21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand. 22 THE COURT: So are you willing to give up your 2.3 right to a trial, the right to remain silent and the 24 other rights I just explained? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

```
14
                            Proceedings
 1
              THE COURT: Now, I have a copy here of the plea
 2
   agreement here. On the last page, which is dated July
 3
   11, 2011, there's a signature above your name by the
 4
   signature line.
 5
              Did you sign that plea agreement here today?
 6
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
 7
              MR. KATOWITZ: Your Honor, I have the original
 8
   for the Court, my apologies.
 9
              THE COURT: I have one that pretty much like an
10
   original.
11
              MR. BROWNELL: Actually, that is the original.
12
   You have a copy of the original.
13
              THE COURT: This one has a coffee stain on it.
14
              MR. BROWNELL: That makes it original, your
15
   Honor.
16
              MR. KATOWITZ: That makes it original and well
17
   used.
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
19
              MR. KATOWITZ: My apologies, Judge.
20
              THE COURT: No, I appreciate (inaudible).
21
              So have you had a chance to read this plea
22
   agreement carefully?
2.3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
24
              THE COURT: Have you discussed it with your
25
   lawyer?
```

```
15
                           Proceedings
 1
             THE DEFENDANT: Uh-huh.
 2
             THE COURT: And do you understand it all?
 3
             THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yeah.
 4
             THE COURT: Is there anything you'd like to ask
 5
   your lawyer about it or ask me about the agreement?
 6
             THE DEFENDANT: No.
7
             THE COURT: Okay.
 8
             Mr. Katowitz, is this the full extent of any
 9
   agreements with the government at this time?
10
             MR. KATOWITZ: Yes.
11
             THE COURT: Mr. Brownell?
12
             MR. BROWNELL: Yes, it is, your Honor.
13
             THE COURT: Okay. So according to the
14
   agreement, as Mr. Katowitz mentioned earlier, you will be
15
   pleading quilty to Count 1, healthcare fraud conspiracy.
   If you do that, you're facing a possibility of from zero
16
17
   to ten years in prison.
             Do you understand?
18
19
             THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.
20
             THE COURT: And if you are sentenced to prison,
21
   you could be placed on what's called supervised release
22
   for up to three years.
2.3
              Do you understand what supervised release is?
24
             THE DEFENDANT: no, I am not sure what that is.
25
             THE COURT: All right. You would be released
```

16 Proceedings 1 under conditions by which you'd be supervised after 2 you're released from prison. 3 4 THE DEFENDANT: Oh, okay. 5 THE COURT: And you'd be supervised by a 6 probation officer. And there would be a lot of 7 conditions. If you violate any of those conditions, you could be brought back to court just on the violation and 8 there's a penalty for the violation which is up to two 10 more years in prison without credit for the time you'd 11 been in prison or on supervised release. 12 Do you understand? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 14 THE COURT: So for example, if you -- a common 15 supervised release condition is that you not commit any 16 crimes, you make (inaudible) employment, notify a 17 probation officer where you are (inaudible). And if you 18 violate any of those terms or any other terms, you could 19 be brought back to court and sentenced to do additional 20 time in prison for it. 21 THE DEFENDANT: Okay. I understand. 22 THE COURT: There is a possible fine of up to 2.3 \$250,000 or twice the pecuniary gain, whichever is 24 greater.

Do you understand what that means? Did you

25

```
17
                            Proceedings
 1
   discuss that with your lawyer at all?
 2
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Uhm.
 3
              THE COURT: Let's go over it again just to make
 4
    sure.
 5
              THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.
 6
              THE COURT: Would you like me to explain how
 7
   that works?
 8
              MR. BROWNELL: Judge, in this particular case,
 9
   given that insurance companies are the victims, the
10
   restitution amount would be determined by the amount of
11
    fraudulent claims that the various retail companies that
12
    the defendant participated in filing fraudulent claims
13
   for, the losses that they incurred -- just so the Court
14
    knows, there are so many different insurance companies
    involved because there were at least three different
15
16
   companies, we don't have that figure yet. That's why
17
    there's no figure listed in the plea agreement.
18
              But anyway, so under this particular section of
19
    the Code, the defendant could be as part of his sentence,
20
   the Court could issue a restitution order of I believe
21
   it's $250,000 or twice the pecuniary gain would be the
22
   amount of money that the various companies made from the
2.3
   losses of the insurance companies.
24
              THE COURT: So for example, if it's $10,000,
25
   the gain was just $10,000 for the fraud, that would be
```

18 Proceedings 1 twice that gain would be \$20,000 which is less than 2 \$250,000 because the maximum fine could be 250. But on 3 the other hand, if fraudulent claims amounted to 4 \$250,000, twice that amount would be \$500,000, which is 5 greater than \$250,000. So the Court (inaudible) impose 6 that as either restitution amount or as a fine. Do you understand? 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah. 8 9 THE COURT: So there's a financial consequence 10 to --11 MR. KATOWITZ: I have explained this to 12 Mr. Zagladko. My apologies here for interrupting. But 13 I've also explained and my learned adversary will agree, 14 Mr. Zagladko was a salaried employee and it was his gain 15 is reflected on W-2 forms, rather remarkable an a venture 16 of this type but he was a salaried employee. This is one 17 of the things that I will be arguing to his Honor, 18 Judge Johnson as a mitigating factor. So I know these 19 figures are staggering to the Court, but as far as this 20 individual's gain is concerned, his salary reflects it. 21 So I did want to add that, notwithstanding anything the Court has said about fine, pecuniary gain, or loss. 22 2.3 THE COURT: Right. So that's all potential, 24 that you're going to be arguing that his personal gain 25 was less than that --

19 Proceedings 1 MR. KATOWITZ: Absolutely. 2 THE COURT: -- less the gain of the scheme. 3 MR. KATOWITZ: Yes. Absolutely. 4 THE COURT: But he does understand his 5 potential exposure is greater. 6 MR. KATOWITZ: Yes, he does. We've had this 7 agreement for over a month, if I am correct. I mean I had a deadline. Maybe I -- I complied with the deadline 8 9 is all I know and it was --10 MR. BROWNELL: Your Honor, I don't -- your 11 Honor is correct in that obviously what the defendant 12 needs to know or what the possibilities are, a lot of 13 what Mr. Katowitz is saying which I happen to agree with, 14 are really more sentencing kinds of concerns but 15 obviously the defendant needs to know the possibilities. 16 THE COURT: You see my job is to tell you the 17 worst, to advise you of what the worst could be that 18 could happen, so that you know in making an informed 19 decision whether you want to plead quilty. It doesn't 20 mean the worst is going to happen to you. For example, 21 when I say the possible term of imprisonment is zero to 22 ten years, that's the minimum and the maximum --2.3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 24 THE COURT: -- that the statute provides for. 25 You need to know that. You know, obviously you're hoping

20 Proceedings 1 you get zero. I don't know if the government's hoping 2 you get ten. I assume the government probably 3 (inaudible) here. But you have to understand, that's the 4 Judge who sentences you who makes the final decision. 5 no one can guarantee you what your sentence will be or 6 what your fine will be. No one is trying to scare you 7 but you need to know --THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 8 9 THE COURT: -- that these are the provisions of 10 the law and that the Judge can apply the law the way the 11 Judge thinks is appropriate and, you know, from what 12 hearing from your attorney, your role was relatively 1.3 minor. You were a salaried employee and he's got to make 14 a strong argument there but I can't say to you that the 15 law doesn't provide for a greater potential fine if 16 Judge Johnson thought that that was appropriate. 17 THE DEFENDANT: Okay. I understand. 18 THE COURT: Do you understand? 19 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah. 20 THE COURT: Do you have any questions at all? 21 THE DEFENDANT: No, no, I understand. 22 THE COURT: And you've gone over this with your 2.3 lawyer? 24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we have. 25 THE COURT: And again, the government is not

```
21
                           Proceedings
 1
   asking for the highest penalty but --
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I understand.
 2
 3
              THE COURT: -- (indiscernible).
 4
              THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.
 5
              THE COURT: Is there anything else I should
   mention with respect to fines?
 6
 7
              MR. KATOWITZ: Nothing I can think of, sir.
              MR. BROWNELL: No, your Honor.
 8
 9
              MR. KATOWITZ: No.
              THE COURT: Okay. There's a fee called a
10
11
   special assessment of $100. And there's also criminal
12
   forfeiture which is described later in the plea.
13
              Is that something I should go into with him or
14
   not?
15
              MR. KATOWITZ: I don't know what to suggest to
16
   the Court. It's in the agreement. We've read it.
17
   It's --
18
              MR. BROWNELL: Just so the Court is aware, the
19
   forfeiture amount, and obviously it's joint and several,
20
   there were several co-conspirators that were involved in
21
   this particular scheme and that forfeiture amount is
22
   derived by the amount of money that the particular retail
2.3
   companies that the defendant worked for, the amount of
24
   money that they actually laundered through the wholesale
25
   companies that were all a part of this scheme, just so
```

```
22
                           Proceedings
 1
   the Court knows where that money came from.
 2
              THE COURT: Uh-hum.
 3
              MR. BROWNELL: As I'll be telling Judge Johnson
 4
   actually before sentence, it's the government's -- the
 5
   government anticipates that that money through the main
 6
   Department of Justice will be made available to the
 7
    insurance companies because again, under no-fault, the
   insurance companies were the only "victims" of the
 8
 9
   particular schemes.
10
              THE COURT: Have you talked about forfeiture
11
   with your lawyer and discussed the forfeiture provisions?
12
              THE DEFENDANT: I'm not sure.
13
              THE COURT: Mr. Katowitz, do you want to just
14
   either explain on the record or off the record with your
15
    client how --
16
              MR. KATOWITZ: Let me take a minute and may I
17
   explain it to him --
18
              THE COURT: Yes, I think so. You want to do it
19
   off the record? Should we just --
20
              MR. KATOWITZ: With your Honor's permission.
21
              THE COURT: Sure. However you want to do it.
22
              (Off the record)
2.3
              MR. KATOWITZ: Well the language here, Judge,
24
   and I have explained the forfeiture provision in
25
   paragraph 5 on page 4, the defendant is acknowledging
```

Proceedings

that he owns property or money which is subject to forfeiture and is consenting to the entry of a forfeiture money judgment.

I've explained joint and several liability, that basically the government can get it from one, for all or any combination. Now the question of what the defendant has is another one indeed. He has virtually nothing. So if the language here is pro forma, then so be it but I am not sure that he has anything subject to forfeiture. A judgment may be entered against him though from what you're -- the amount may be partially satisfied. It's the best way that I can possibly explain it.

THE COURT: Do you understand what your lawyer is saying?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

1.3

2.3

17 THE COURT: You're sure?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Okay.

THE COURT: Because this is for your benefit as well as for the Court's benefit. I want to be sure you understand that provision in this agreement. There is going to be a judgment that's going to be entered or likely. You're consenting to a judgment of \$407,292.50 which all the defendants -- I assume all the defendants under --

24 Proceedings 1 MR. BROWNELL: Yes. THE COURT: -- this indictment are consenting 2 3 to. Some of them have more money than others. 4 government is going to try to -- the government is not entitled to a penny more than that and he's going to try 5 to get that money from anyway it can from anyone who is 6 7 subject to that judgment. There will be some people who have a lot more money than you do and so I'm sure they'll 8 try to get the government to satisfy that -- those people and I am sure the government won't be looking for too 10 11 much (inaudible) but you have -- you will be consenting 12 to a judgment, that full judgment will be against you, 13 whether it's being executed against you or not is a 14 question (inaudible) property you have or assets. But 15 that is -- there will be a judgment against you. (inaudible)? 16 17 MR. BROWNELL: Yes, your Honor. 18 THE COURT: So, you have no questions? 19 THE DEFENDANT: No, thank you. 20 THE COURT: In paragraph 4, you have agreed not to appeal or otherwise challenge your sentence or 21 22 conviction if you receive a sentence of 41 months or 2.3 less. 24 THE DEFENDANT: That's correct. 25 THE COURT: Now there is in paragraph 2 a

2.3

Proceedings

discussion of the sentencing guidelines and now is probably the time to just take a moment and just explain what sentencing is about. Judge Johnson is the one who is going to sentence you. And each lawyer here is going to make arguments to Judge Johnson what (inaudible) probation sentenced, investigation report which will give Judge Johnson a lot of information, your lawyer will have a right to comment on it. So will the government.

In the end, it's his decision and he will start by calculating the sentencing guidelines range, what your range is and then he will decide whether to sentence you within the guidelines, above the guidelines or below the guidelines. Your lawyer is going to argue that it below the guidelines (inaudible).

There is no guarantee at this point -- that's not symbolic -- there is no guarantee at this point what your guideline range will be or how the judge (inaudible).

THE DEFENDANT: Okay. I understand.

THE COURT: Okay. And in sentencing you, he's going to look at things like the circumstances of the offense, your background, your role in the offense, you know, what your lawyer's talked about, your respect for the law, what would be fair in this particular situation, (inaudible), deterrence, protecting the public from

```
26
                           Proceedings
 1
   further crimes and your need for (inaudible). It's a
 2
   very individualize decision..
 3
 4
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Okay.
 5
              THE COURT: You understand?
              THE DEFENDANT:
 6
                             Yes.
 7
              THE COURT: But in the end, there's no
 8
   quarantee what your sentence will be.
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: I understand.
10
              THE COURT: Now in paragraph 2 there is a
11
   calculation of the guidelines, what the guideline range
12
   would be. And it's the government's estimate, it's just
13
   an estimate, it's not binding on the Court.
14
    Judge Johnson doesn't even know about it.
15
              Do you understand?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
17
              THE COURT: Would you like the government to go
18
   through that estimate or do you understand it?
19
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I understand.
20
              THE COURT: Okay. Is there anything else that
21
   ought to be put on the record from this plea agreement?
22
              MR. KATOWITZ: I don't think that anything -- I
2.3
   think the Court has covered it all quite frankly.
24
              THE COURT: Okay.
25
              MR. BROWNELL: I don't see anything,
```

```
27
                           Proceedings
 1
   your Honor.
 2
              THE COURT:
                         Anything you'd like me to explain?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm good. Thank you.
 4
              THE COURT: We don't have parole in federal
 5
           There is parole in state court. So if you're
   sentence to prison, there's no early release on parole.
 6
 7
              Do you understand that?
 8
              THE DEFENDANT: yes.
 9
              THE COURT: So, do you have any questions you'd
10
   like to ask me or ask your lawyer?
11
              THE DEFENDANT: No, I understand everything.
12
              THE COURT: And do you also understand that if
1.3
   you are not a citizen you may be deported?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes. I'm a citizen though.
15
              MR. KATOWITZ: He's a citizen.
16
              THE COURT: It's not on here.
17
              MR. KATOWITZ: Thank you.
18
              THE COURT: Okay. So nothing to ask me,
19
   nothing to ask the Court?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: I'm good.
21
              THE COURT: All right. Are you ready to plead?
22
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes.
2.3
              THE COURT: Mr. Katowitz, is there any reason
24
   why Mr. Zagladko should not plead guilty?
25
              MR. KATOWITZ: No, your Honor, I have had the
```

28 Proceedings 1 opportunity to review extensive, extensive discovery. 2 I've made copies of that discovery, the CDs, at the very 3 elast, provided it to Mr. Zagladko and additionally, the 4 government to further the knowledge in the matter of the 5 role of each conspirator, has provided and did provide a 6 synopsis of the actions of Mr. Zagladko. This was a 7 document which was provided to us. I've had the 8 opportunity to show it to Mr. Zagladko. 9 So based on all of this, I have had the opportunity to discuss this matter with him and there's 10 11 no legal reason that I know of why he shouldn't plead 12 quilty. 13 THE COURT: All right. So, as to Count 1, the 14 healthcare fraud conspiracy charge, how do you plead; 15 guilty or not guilty? 16 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty. 17 THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty 18 voluntarily? 19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 20 THE COURT: Has anyone promises other than 21 what's in the plea agreement to make you agree to plead 22 quilty? 2.3 THE DEFENDANT: No. 24 THE COURT: Has anyone promised you what your 25 sentence will be?

29 Proceedings 1 THE DEFENDANT: No. 2 THE COURT: So this conspiracy alleges between 3 January 2004 -- this charge alleges in January 2004 and 4 June 2010, you and others did something. What did you 5 do? 6 THE DEFENDANT: No, I worked there from 7 December, November 2008 until July 2010. 8 THE COURT: Okay. 9 THE DEFENDANT: What I did was I had a company 10 under my name and I just basically worked the office, 11 just paperwork, fax, copies, stuff like that, packing 12 supplies into bags, delivering them. 13 THE COURT: Where was your company? 14 THE DEFENDANT: It Brooklyn, Avenue X and East 15 21st Street, I believe. 16 THE COURT: Okay. And so how did your working 17 in this company involve you in healthcare fraud? THE DEFENDANT: Should I read this? 18 19 (Counsel and client confer) 20 THE DEFENDANT: I filed improper claims with 21 no-fault insurance companies and I had other people I 22 worked with set up and ran the retail durable medical 2.3 equipment companies to commit this crime. One of the 24 companies, Vespa, was set up under my name which I said 25 before. Yeah.

30 Proceedings 1 The other medical equipment companies were used 2 to set up other -- on other people's names. Those 3 companies included MMSA, M-M-S-A, Corporation and Omega 4 Incorporation. 5 Under our scheme, we stole money from the insurance companies by filing claims for medical 6 7 equipment that contained false information. We used invoices and other records from wholesale medical 8 equipment companies we worked with that listed the price 10 for the equipment at grossly higher rates than we 11 actually paid for them, often ten times their actual 12 cost. By doing this insurance companies -- yeah, by 13 doing this, the insurance companies paid us a lot more 14 money than we were entitled to. 15 THE COURT: Is there --MR. BROWNELL: Were the offices located here in 16 17 Brooklyn --18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, the officers were in 19 Brooklyn. 20 MR. BROWNELL: -- in which you filed the 21 claims. 22 THE DEFENDANT: Filed the claims? MR. BROWNELL: Do you remember where the office 2.3 24 for Vespa was located where you worked? 25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

```
31
                           Proceedings
 1
              MR. BROWNELL: What's the address? Was it here
 2
   in Brooklyn?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yeah, it's in Brooklyn.
 4
   Avenue X and 21st Street. I don't remember the exact
 5
   building number.
 6
              THE COURT: That's fine. Anything else?
 7
              MR. BROWNELL: No, your Honor.
              THE COURT: Mr. Katowitz, anything else?
 8
 9
              MR. KATOWITZ: Nothing I can think of, sir. No.
              THE COURT: Mr. Zagladko, I find that you're
10
11
   acting voluntarily, you fully understand your rights,
12
    (inaudible), the charges against you, the rights you're
13
   giving up by pleading quilty, the possible consequences
14
   of a guilty plea, there were some (inaudible) that we
15
   went through, the fact that there's no guarantee of what
16
   your sentence will be at this point, how sentencing works
17
   and you also understand that -- well I also find that
18
   there is a factual basis for the plea, so I therefore,
19
   recommend that the Court accept your plea of quilty to
20
   Count 1.
21
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Okay.
22
              THE CLERK: Sentencing is set for November 3,
   2011 at 9:30 a.m. before Judge Johnson.
2.3
24
              MR. KATOWITZ: Your Honor, then I will
25
   direct --
```

```
32
                            Proceedings
 1
              THE COURT: (Inaudible). I'm sorry, go ahead.
 2
              MR. KATOWITZ: I'll direct the defendant to go
 3
   over to the department of probation with the necessary
 4
   document.
 5
              THE CLERK: He actually no longer has to go
 6
   over. He has to call now.
 7
              MR. KATOWITZ: Oh.
 8
              THE CLERK: They don't -- we have people that
 9
    (inaudible).
10
              MR. KATOWITZ: My apologies. That's easy.
11
              THE COURT: So you understand you have a right
12
   to have your lawyer present when you're interviewed by
13
   the probation department.
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
15
              MR. KATOWITZ: I have requested to be present
16
   and I will be present.
17
              THE COURT: Okay. Good luck.
18
              THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.
19
                   (Matter concluded)
20
                         -000-
21
22
2.3
24
25
```

33

CERTIFICATE

I, LINDA FERRARA, hereby certify that the foregoing transcript of the said proceedings is a true and accurate transcript from the electronic sound-recording of the proceedings reduced to typewriting in the above-entitled matter.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, or financially interested directly or indirectly in this action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand this ${\color{red} {\bf 11th}}$ day of ${\color{red} {\bf August}},$ 2011.

Linda Ferrara

Transcription Plus II, Inc.